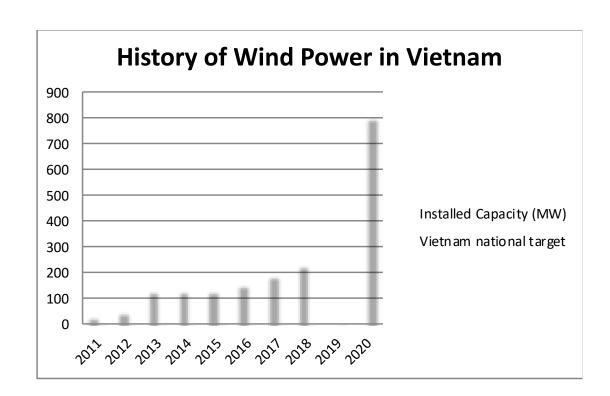
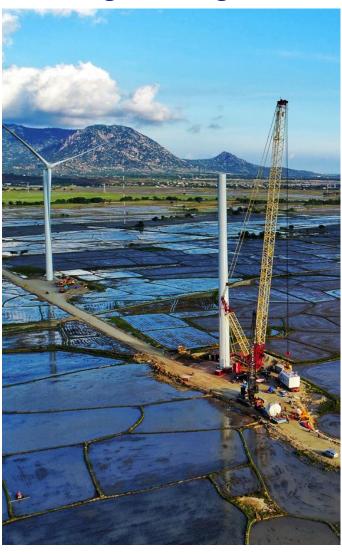


The coming acceleration of Vietnam's wind power history

- Vietnam introduced a Wind FIT in 2011 at 78 USD/MWh
- Vietnam installed capacity took two years to ramp up to 120MW and then six years to reach 180MW
- Prime Minister of Vietnam decided to change gear and introduced a new FIT starting on Nov 1st 2018 valid only for three years
- Short term target is 800MW installed by 2020 and 6,000MW by 2030.



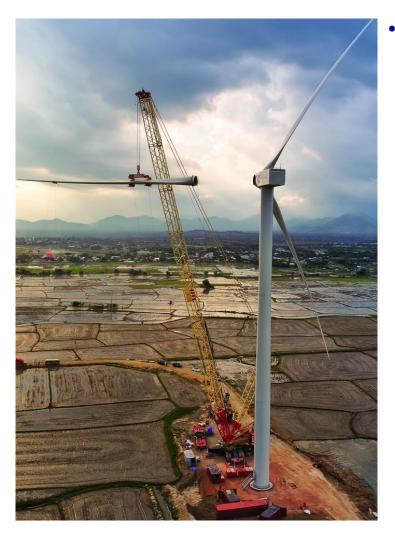
Financing challenges in Vietnam



Debt financing will be the most critical issue

- -630MUSD debt financing needed in 2019-2020 to reach 800MW
- -5.4bUSD debt financing needed in 2021-2030 to reach 6,000MW
- -BIDV Balance Sheet size = 56bUSD
- -BIDV first wind project financing = 40MUSD in 2018 with Dam Nai project
- -VN corporates to finance some on their balance sheet
- -External international financing will be needed

Financing challenges in Vietnam



- PPA and EVN risk to be addressed, FIT no more an issue
 - -PPA terms equivalent to Taiwan offshore wind PPA
 - -EVN credit rated in 2018, allowed to raise retail prices to reach profitability
 - -Grid improvements are a national priority (Ninh Thuan)
 - -New FIT in place for three years sufficient to cover VN higher costs
 - -Solar competition less of an issue after June 2019
 - -Is Termination risk real?

THANK YOU

The Winds of Change



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