

MINISTRY OF INDUSTRY AND TRADE ELECTRICITY REGULATORY AUTHORITY OF VIETNAM

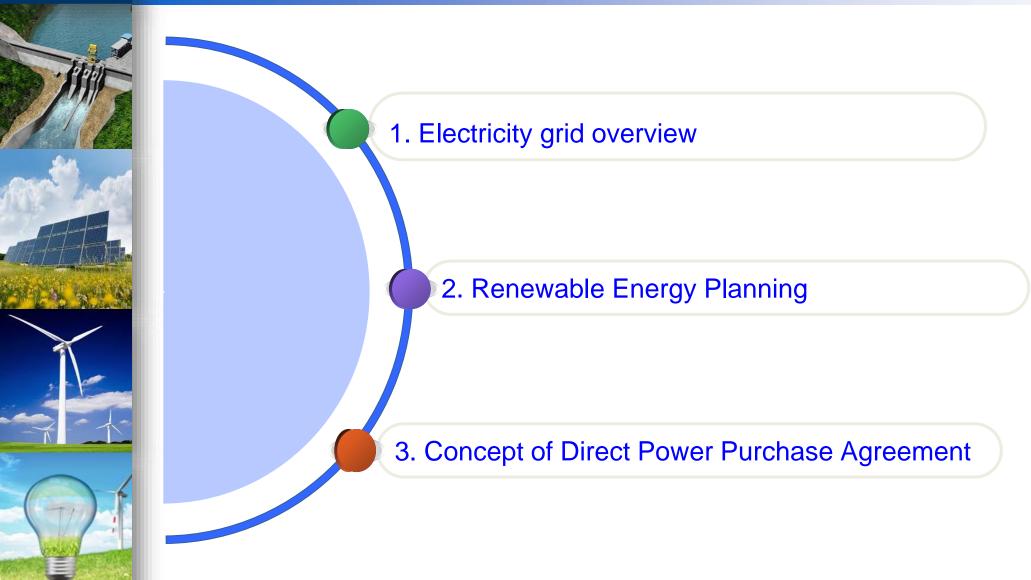
# VIETNAM WIND POWER DEVELOPMENT PLAN: GRID, DPPA AND RENEWABLE ENERGY PLANNING

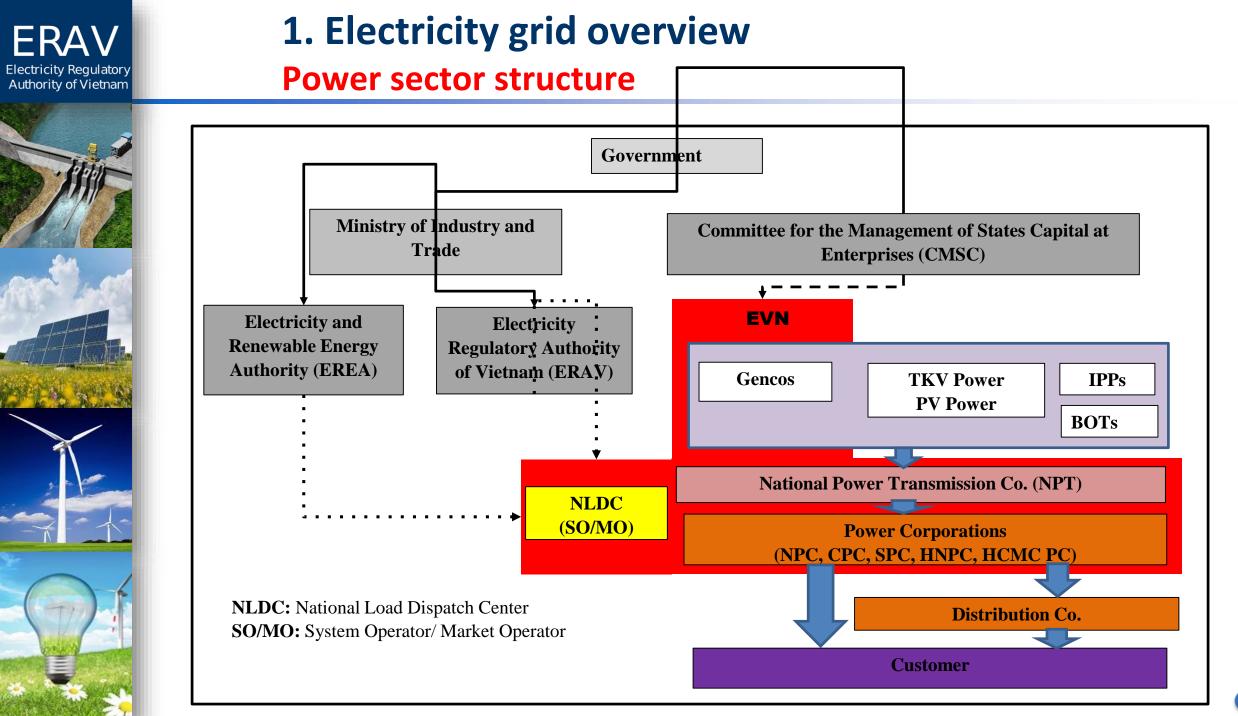


Presented by: ERAV Ha Noi, 12 June 2019



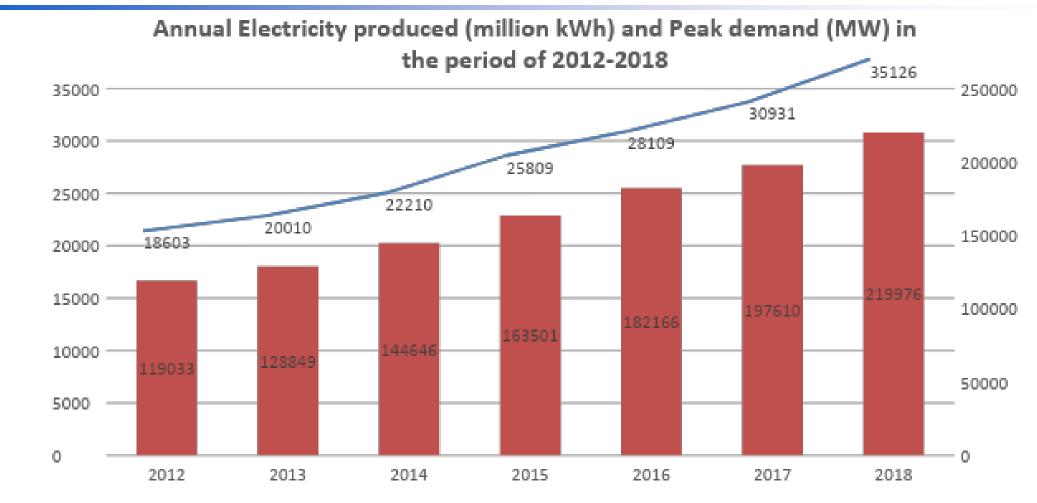
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#### 1. Electricity grid overview Load growth rate



Electricity produced and imported — Peak demand

Average growth rate of the period 2012-2018	(%)
Peak demand	11.21
Annual Electricity produced and imported	10.79



# **1. Electricity grid overview** Elasticity between Electricity – GDP growth rate

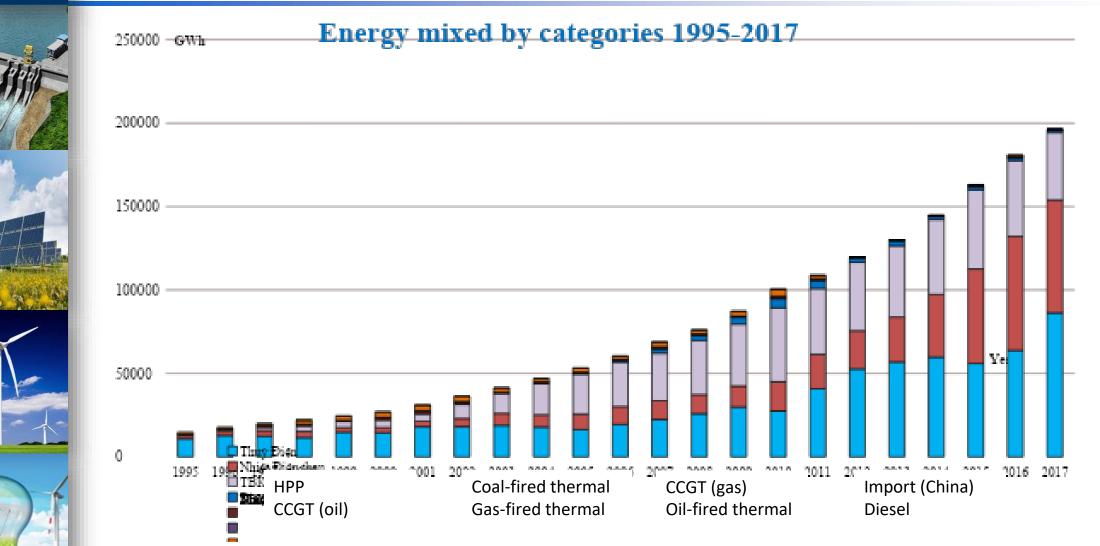
Year	Population (thousand)	GDP growth rate (%)	Elasticity
2012	88.809,3	5,03	2,27
2013	89.759,5	5,42	1,72
2014	90.728,9	5,8	2,00
2015	91.713,3	6,2	1,89
2016	92.695,1	6,7	1,60
2017	93.682,4	6,81	1,37
2018	94.670	7.08	1,60

Source: General Statistics Office of Viet Nam





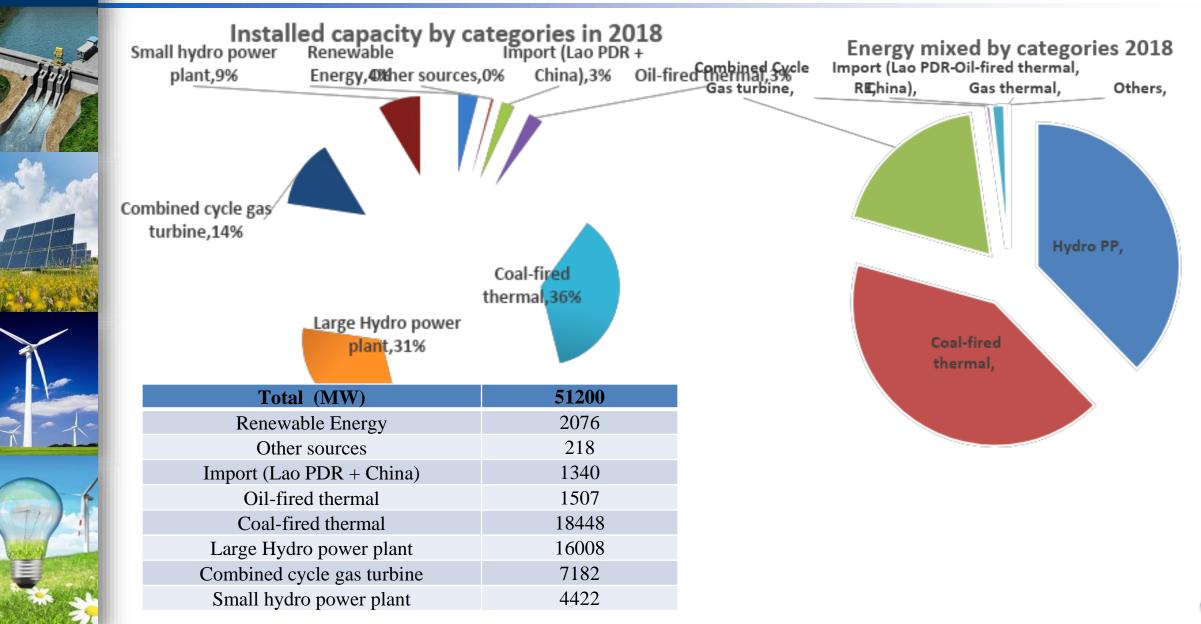
#### **1. Electricity grid overview** Energy mixed by categories 1995-2017



Source: Production report – NLDC 2017

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# **1. Electricity grid overview** Installed capacity - Energy mixed by categories 2018





#### **1. Electricity grid overview** Transmission grid





#### Transmission grid (12/2017)

- □ Connect 3 regions
- □ Voltage level: 500-220kV
- □ 500 kV: 27 substations 29400 MVA;
- OHL 500 kV: 7445 km

	Unit	Quantity	
500kV substation	MVA	29400	
500kV lines	km	7445	
220kV substation	MVA	48053	
220kV Lines	km	17010	
Transmission limit (MW)			

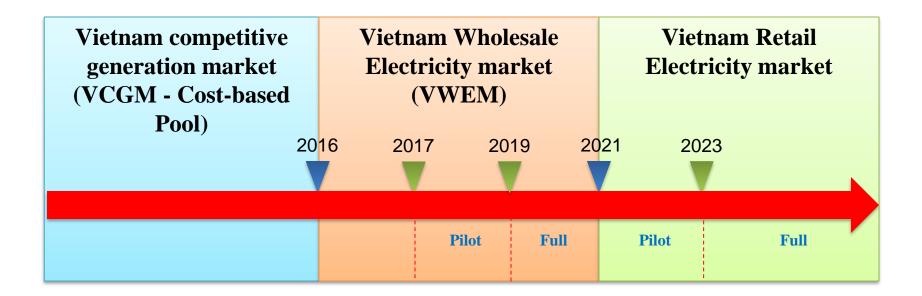
Year	North – Center	Center – South
2015	1800	3500
2016	2200	4000
2017-2020	2400	4000





#### **1. Electricity grid overview Power market development roadmap**

Power market development market in Vietnam: Decision number 63/2013/QĐ-٠ TTg of Prime Minister



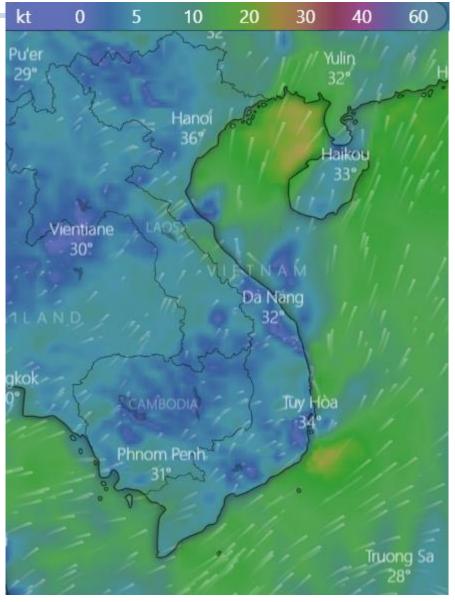


#### 2. Renewable Energy Planning Wind power potential



#### Existing Wind projects:

- Huong Linh
- Tay Nguyen
- Phu Quy
- Phu Lac, Tuy Phong, Trung Nam, Dam Nai
- Bac Lieu
- High potential of wind:
  - Center: Quang Binh Quang Tri
  - Highland: Dak Lak Dak Nong
  - Coast line: Ninh Thuan Binh Thuan, Bac Lieu – Ca Mau



Source: www.windy.com



#### 2. Renewable Energy Planning Power Development Master Plan No. 7- revised

Electricity production (GWh) and Peak demand (MW) from 2015 to 2030



#### Energy production — Peak load

Average growth rate (%)	2016-2020	2021-2025	2026-2030
Peak demand	10.26	8.57	7.39
<b>Electricity production</b>	10.07	8.57	7.39

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#### **2. Renewable Energy Planning** Power Development Master Plan 7 revised – Renewable Energy

- Increase the penetration of RE
- Support Small HPP, wind and solar power

	2015	2020		2025		2030	
	Capacity (MW)	Capacity (MW)	Percentage of Energy production (%)	Capacity (MW)	Percentage of Energy production (%)	Capacity (MW)	Percentage of Energy production (%)
Wind	105	800	0.8	2000	1	6000	2.1
Solar	3.5	850	0.5	4000	1.6	12000	3.3

 Up to May 2019, more than 5000 MW solar power and 2000 MW wind power are added in to Power Development Plan. Among them, approx. 1500 MW solar power and 300 MW wind power are came to operation.

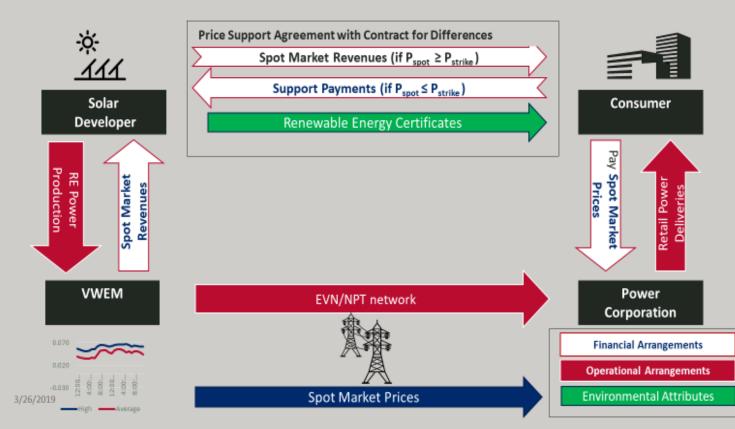
### 3. Direct Power Purchase Agreement (DPPA) DPPA – Definition and Model

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DPPAs are long-term contracts under which an off-taker, typically a commercial or industrial consumer, purchases electricity directly from a power generation company (GENCO)

DPPA Arrangements | Financial & Operational



#### Seller: RE GENCOs

Buyer: Customer (off-taker)

**Spot price:** VWEM's hourly spot market price (become half-hourly in the future)

Strike price: RE GENCOs long-term production costs DPPA: a synthetic Contract for Difference PPA between Seller and Buyer though

which Buyer pays the difference between strike price and spot price for a scheduled quantity of Seller production.

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# 3. Direct Power Purchase Agreement (DPPA) DPPA – Definition and Model

- DPPA tenure: 10-20 years, with the mutually agreeable option to extend
- Buyer (Consumer):
  - Access to wholesale market for up to 100% of power consumption and pays at spot market prices
  - DPPA fee: an additional charge for network cost and other extra cost of power sector agencies.
  - Pays (or be paid) to the Seller a difference between strike price and spot price for a scheduled quantity of Seller's production.
  - Receive Renewable Energy Certificate from RE GENCO.
- Seller (RE GENCO):
  - $\,\circ\,$  Sells 100% of generation into the wholesale market, receiving the spot market price
  - Receives an hourly price support payment (equal to strike price minus spot market price) for scheduled quantities of generation as specified in the DPPA between Buyer and Seller

# ERAV<br/>Electricity Regulatory<br/>Authority of Vietnam3. Direct Power Purchase Agreement (DPPA)DPPA – Pilot Program

- Pilot DPPA program:
  - Target: 150 300 MW
  - Min/Max Project size: Projects accepted into the DPPA Pilot Program shall have an installed capacity of no less than 5MWp and no more than 50 MWp (for solar)
  - Pilot program location: Buyers shall be located in Southern Power Corp service area.
    Sellers shall be allowed to site projects at any location which best fits the projects criteria, while making best efforts to avoid areas currently considered "congested". Projects accepted into the Pilot Program must be located in low congestion regions as determined by EVN.
  - o Proposed Timelines:

Pilot Program Release	Nov/Dec 2019
GVN Review/Approval of Project	Jan-Mar 2020
Projects Finalize Pilot Agreements	Apr- June 2020
Projects Financial Close	Oct 2020
Project COD	Mar 2021
Monitoring and Evaluation	Mar 2021 – Dec 2023
Pilot Program Completion	Dec 2023



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# Thank you for your attention!

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